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# **Installation in ubuntu 18.04 servers**

## **1. IP plan**

- a. Wazuh server: 172.16.7.25
- b. ELK server: 172.16.7.26
- c. Agent installed on ubuntu Client : 172.16.7.24

## **2. Wazuh server: 172.16.7.25:**

### **Wazuh server Installation**

- a. Prerequisites:
  - i. # apt-get update
  - ii. # apt-get install curl apt-transport-https  
lsb-release gnupg2
- b. Install the GPG key
  - i. # curl -s  
<https://packages.wazuh.com/key/GPG-KEY-WAZUH> |  
apt-key add -
- c. Add the repository:
  - i. # echo "deb https://packages.wazuh.com/3.x/apt/  
stable main" | tee -a  
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/wazuh.list
- d. Update the package information:
  - i. # apt-get update
- e. Install the Wazuh manager:

- i. # apt-get install wazuh-manager
- f. Check for service status
  - i. # systemctl status wazuh-manager
- g. Add official NodeJS repository:
  - i. # curl -sL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup\_10.x | bash -
- h. Install NodeJS
  - i. # apt-get install nodejs
- i. Install the Wazuh API
  - i. # apt-get install wazuh-api
- j. Check for service status
  - i. # systemctl status wazuh-api
- k. Secure the wazuh API (enable https with self signed cert and set username and password for API connection)
  - i. # /var/ossec/api/scripts/configure\_api.sh
- l. Restart service
  - i. # systemctl restart wazuh-api
- m. Test wazuh server is running properly:
  - i. <https://172.16.7.25:55000>

## **Filebeat Installation**

- n. Add the Elastic repository and its GPG key:
  - i. # apt-get install curl apt-transport-https
  - ii. # curl -s
   
<https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch>
  
h | apt-key add -
  - iii. # echo "deb
   
<https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt>

```
stable main" | tee  
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/elastic-7.x.list
```

- iv. # apt-get update
- o. Install Filebeat:
  - i. # apt-get install filebeat=7.9.1
- p. Download the Filebeat config file from the Wazuh repository. This is pre-configured to forward Wazuh alerts to Elasticsearch:
  - i. # curl -so /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml  
<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wazuh/wazuh/v3.13.2/extensions/filebeat/7.x/filebeat.yml>
- q. Download the alerts template for Elasticsearch:
  - i. # curl -so /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json  
<https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wazuh/wazuh/v3.13.2/extensions/elasticsearch/7.x/wazuh-template.json>
- r. Download the Wazuh module for Filebeat:
  - i. # curl -s  
<https://packages.wazuh.com/3.x/filebeat/wazuh-filebeat-0.1.tar.gz> | sudo tar -xvz -C /usr/share/filebeat/module
- s. Edit the file /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml and replace `with the IP address or the hostname of the Elasticsearch server. For example:`
  - i. # vi /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml  
output.elasticsearch.hosts:  
[`'http://172.16.7.26:9200'`]
- t. Enable and start the Filebeat service:
  - i. # systemctl daemon-reload

- ii.    # systemctl enable filebeat.service
  - iii.   # systemctl start filebeat.service
- u. Once Elasticsearch is up and running, load the Filebeat template by running following command on wazuh server.
- i.    # filebeat setup --index-management -E  
      setup.template.json.enabled=false

### 3. ELK server: 172.16.7.26

#### Install Elasticsearch

- a. Add the Elastic repository and its GPG key:
  - i.    # rpm --import  
<https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch>
  - ii.   # cat > /etc/yum.repos.d/elastic.repo << EOF  
[elasticsearch-7.x]  
name=Elasticsearch repository for 7.x packages  
baseurl=https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x  
/yum  
gpgcheck=1  
gpgkey=https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elast  
icsearch  
enabled=1  
autorefresh=1  
type=rpm-md  
EOF

b. Install the Elasticsearch package:

i. # yum install elasticsearch-7.9.1

c. Elasticsearch will only listen on the loopback interface (localhost) by default.

Configure Elasticsearch to listen to a non-loopback address by editing the file /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml and uncommenting the setting network.host.

Change the value to the IP you want to bind it to:

i. # vi /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml  
network.host: 172.16.7.26  
http.port: 9200

d. Add or edit (if commented) the following lines in the file

/etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml:

i. # vi /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml  
node.name: wazuh  
cluster.initial\_master\_nodes: ["wazuh"]

e. Enable and start the Elasticsearch service:

i. # systemctl daemon-reload  
ii. # systemctl enable elasticsearch.service  
iii. # systemctl start elasticsearch.service

f. Ensure elasticsearch is running

i. http://172.16.7.26:9200

g. Now, in wazuh server(172.16.7.25) load the filebeat template, as mentioned earlier in filebeat installation.

## Install Kibana:

h. Install the Kibana package:

i. # yum install kibana-7.9.1

i. Update the optimize and plugins directories permissions:

- i. # chown -R kibana:kibana  
/usr/share/kibana/optimize
- ii. # chown -R kibana:kibana  
/usr/share/kibana/plugins

j. Install the Wazuh app plugin for Kibana from URL:

- i. # cd /usr/share/kibana/
- ii. # sudo -u kibana bin/kibana-plugin install  
[https://packages.wazuh.com/wazuhapp/wazuhapp-3.13.2\\_7.9.1.zip](https://packages.wazuh.com/wazuhapp/wazuhapp-3.13.2_7.9.1.zip)

k. Configure Kibana to listen on its network interface IP :

- i. # vi /etc/kibana/kibana.yml
- ```
server.port: 5601
server.host: "172.16.7.26"
server.name: "wazuh kibana"
elasticsearch.hosts:
["http://172.16.7.26:9200"]
```

l. Enable and start the Kibana service:

- i. # systemctl daemon-reload
- ii. # systemctl enable kibana.service
- iii. # systemctl start kibana.service

#### 4. Set up the wazuh App:

In the elk server edit the following file as per api user and password you have set and provide wazuh server ip address and port:

```

a. # vi /usr/share/kibana/optimize/wazuh/config/wazuh.yml

    hosts:

        - default:

            url: https://172.16.7.25
            port: 55000
            user: wazuh
            password: eiytdvdR5?yu5

```

## 5. Secure ELK using X-Pack

Configure the instance you want to secure:

```

a. # vi /usr/share/elasticsearch/instances.yml

instances:
    - name: "wazuh"
        ip:
            - "172.16.7.25"
    - name: "elasticsearch"
        ip:
            - "172.16.7.26"
    - name: "kibana"
        ip:
            - "172.16.7.26"

```

b. Generate the Certificates:

- #  
`/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-certutil  
 il cert --pem --in instances.yml --out certs.zip  
 --keep-ca-key`

c. Extract the certificates:

- #  
`unzip /usr/share/elasticsearch/certs.zip -d  
 /usr/share/elasticsearch/`

d. Configure elastic search instance

- #  
`mkdir /etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca -p`
- #  
`cp ca/ca.crt /etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca`
- #  
`cp elasticsearch/elasticsearch.crt  
 /etc/elasticsearch/certs`

- iv.    # cp elasticsearch/elasticsearch.key  
/etc/elasticsearch/certs
  - v.    # chown -R elasticsearch:  
/etc/elasticsearch/certs
  - vi.    # chmod -R 770 /etc/elasticsearch/certs
  - vii.    Add following to end of  
/etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
 

```

xpak.security.transport.ssl.enabled: true
xpak.security.transport.ssl.verification_mode: certificate
xpak.security.transport.ssl.key: /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.key
xpak.security.transport.ssl.certificate: /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.crt
xpak.security.transport.ssl.certificateAuthorities: [
  "/etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca/ca.crt"
]

xpak.security.http.ssl.enabled: true
xpak.security.http.ssl.verification_mode: certificate
xpak.security.http.ssl.key: /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.key
xpak.security.http.ssl.certificate: /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.crt
xpak.security.http.ssl.certificateAuthorities: [
  "/etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca/ca.crt"
]
```
  - viii.    Restart the service  
# systemctl restart elasticsearch
- e. Configure Kibana Instance:
- i.    # mkdir /etc/kibana/certs/ca -p
  - ii.    # cd /usr/share/elasticsearch/
  - iii.    # cp ca/ca.crt /etc/kibana/certs/ca
  - iv.    # cp kibana/kibana.crt /etc/kibana/certs
  - v.    # cp kibana/kibana.key /etc/kibana/certs
  - vi.    # chown -R kibana: /etc/kibana/certs
  - vii.    # chmod -R 770 /etc/kibana/certs
  - viii.    Make following changes to /etc/kibana/kibana.yml

```

elasticsearch.hosts:
["https://172.16.7.26:9200"]
elasticsearch.ssl.certificateAuthorities:
["/etc/kibana/certs/ca/ca.crt"]
elasticsearch.ssl.certificate:
"/etc/kibana/certs/kibana.crt"
elasticsearch.ssl.key:
"/etc/kibana/certs/kibana.key"

server.ssl.enabled: true
server.ssl.certificate:
"/etc/kibana/certs/kibana.crt"
server.ssl.key:
"/etc/kibana/certs/kibana.key"

```

ix. Restart the service

```
# systemctl restart kibana
```

f. Configure Filebeat installed on wazuh server

Copy certificates and keys from elk server to wazuh server

```
# cd /usr/share/elasticsearch
# scp -r ca wazuh wazuh@172.16.7.25:/home/wazuh
```

g. Configure the filebeat

- i. # mkdir /etc/filebeat/certs/ca -p
- ii. # cd /home/wazuh
- iii. # cp ca/ca.crt /etc/filebeat/certs/ca
- iv. # cp wazuh-manager/wazuh.crt /etc/filebeat/certs
- v. # cp wazuh-manager/wazuh.key /etc/filebeat/certs
- vi. # chmod 770 -R /etc/filebeat/certs

vii. Make the following changes to /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml:

```

output.elasticsearch.hosts:
['172.16.7.26:9200']
output.elasticsearch.protocol: https
output.elasticsearch.ssl.certificate:
"/etc/filebeat/certs/wazuh.crt"
output.elasticsearch.ssl.key:
"/etc/filebeat/certs/wazuh.key"
output.elasticsearch.ssl.certificate_authori
ties: ["/etc/filebeat/certs/ca/ca.crt"]

```

h. Restart the service:

```
# systemctl restart filebeat
```

i. Add Authentication for Elastic Stack:

```
i. # vi /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
```

```
    xpack.security.enabled: true

j. Restart Elasticsearch
    i. # systemctl restart elasticsearch
k. Auto generate credentials for all prebuilt users and roles
#
/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-setup-passwords auto
```

Changed password for user elastic

PASSWORD elastic = He7FY50syQ4dI9oWRIqA

\*\*\*\* Note down the passwords\*\*\*\*\*

1. Setup the credentials for filebeat and Kibana
  - i. # vi /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml  
output.elasticsearch.username: "elastic"  
output.elasticsearch.password:  
**"He7FY50syQ4dI9oWRIqA"**
  - ii. Restart filebeat  
# systemctl restart filebeat
  - iii. # vi /etc/kibana/kibana.yml  
xpack.security.enabled: true  
elasticsearch.username: "elastic"  
elasticsearch.password:  
**"He7FY50syQ4dI9oWRIqA"**
  - iv. Restart Kibana  
# systemctl restart kibana